

## Security Measures and Policy

The Capability Adviser is a web based assessment portal. In order to prevent any cybersecurity threats and unauthorized access, the following mechanisms have been implemented:

- The Capability Adviser has a dedicated user management and authentication
  - Authentication is required for every access
    - Different levels of access, each having a different password (administrator, assessor, organisation, project)
  - Passwords are stored encrypted in the database using the MD5 algorithm
- A password policy can be configured to encourage users to employ strong passwords:
  - Minimum length of the password (up to 16 characters)
  - Use of digits
  - Use of special characters
  - Use of Uppercase characters
- The number of login attempts for a registered user can be configured. After that the user is blocked and needs to be unblocked by the administrator
- Data integrity
  - Each assessor can only change his data in his account, no overlapping of rights
  - Each organisation space can only see its data and assessments, login and authentication is required
- The Capability Adviser is regularly tested against SQL & XSS Injections
- Access to the Capability Adviser is permitted only for registered users.
- All pages are protected from direct access of unauthorized users
- All data exchanged (POST, GET or SESSIONs) is encrypted
- HTTPS protocol is used
- Assessments can be set to read-only, preventing any further changes of assessment data
- Non-Repudiation
  - The Capability Adviser logs the activities of a user
- Additional security layers can be added if the Capability Adviser is accessible from the internet:
  - Access can be granted only for a certain range of IPs
  - Access can be granted only for a certain range of IPs, others have to provide a username and password (first login) to access the Capability Adviser to be able to login (second login) with their Capability Adviser accounts.
  - Users have to provide a username and password (first login) to access the Capability Adviser to be able to login (second login) with their Capability Adviser accounts.